Early Colonization- Part 4 Jamestown

King James I

* Grants a charter to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Company in 1606 to settle & civilize America.
* Wants to prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advancements in the New World & find a Northern passage to Asia.

What Was the Virginia Company?

* Joint \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ company
* Group of wealthy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are shareholders.
* Plan to establish settlements in America for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

How Could Investors Convince People to Go?

* Sought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities.
* Expected wealth from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & minerals.

Voyage to the New World

* In December 1606, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlers & entrepreneurs set off for America.
* Arrive in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in April 1607.
* Edward Maria Wingfield elected president of governing council & selects the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ location.

Why Jamestown Island

* Far enough inland to hide from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Deep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anchor for the ships.
* Swamp and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offers protection from local Native Americans.

The Natives

* About 14,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Indians lived in the Virginia area.
* Chief \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ daughter was the famous Pocahontas.

The Fort

Draw a picture of how the fort looked below:

The Starving Time

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the infected river.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from not planting crops.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by local Native Americans.

John Smith to the Rescue

* Supposedly saved by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
* Takes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the colony.
* “He that will not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shall not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

Help Arrives

* Only about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonists left when 2 ships arrive from England with resources and new settlers.

Tobacco

* 1612 - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ creates a smoother breed of tobacco.
* Becomes very popular in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Tobacco becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonists can sell.
* John Rolfe marries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which helps bring peace to English & Native Americans.

Help Arrives

* Growing tobacco is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-intensive & more colonists are needed to work.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrive - poor English who agree to work for a number of years in return for their passage.

Slavery

* Eventually even more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is needed to keep up with demand.
* First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brought to Jamestown in 1619 & institution of slavery begins.

The House of Burgesses

* Established in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so colonists could make their own laws.
* Becomes the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government in America.

Women Arrive in Jamestown

* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ women arrive from England.
* Allows settlers to establish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & make Jamestown more of a permanent colony.